

On the shining screen of the eyelids



On the shining screen of the eyelids

Josely Vianna Baptista artwork by Francisco Faria translated by Chris Daniels



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Introduction

First, there is the need . . . Charles Reznikoff

Solo lo dificil es estimulante . . . José Lezama Lima

It's extremely difficult to distill into a few pages four years of collaboration, hundreds of pages of email, all the books, art, and music I studied, and the hours of thought, conversation, and communal effort that have gone into this project that has changed my life. I'm incapable of a bureaucratic approach to literature. I don't want to measure or codify or theorize. I've never wanted to be a critic or a scholar. I want to write sentences like "River is typographical terminology"; I want to pull coarse twine through my tongue and burn the bloody hemp to raise the ghost of Severo Sarduy, in the hope that through the unendurable stare of his goggle-eyed mask he'll hiss

Meaning is the Subject's couchancy in controlled excession's laminate of dense orbits of solar systems in the congealing of a ubiquity of event horizons; hidden by such feracion, by such interpenetration, within primordial mixed metaphor's recent galactic blossoming, it lies in wait, a jaguar queen of plankton in her thicket of alertness.

While translating this difficult work, I've been comforted by the teenage Bernini's failed attempt to chisel marble into leaping flames—that's the most apt statement I can think to make about my part in this book.

I love all dictionaries and thrive on complicated syntax. I cherish tones and registers that collide like the consonants in a Hopkins poem. I'm as concerned with music as I am with meaning. I'm an artist who translates, and translation, for me, is largely intuitive, something much more of the senses than of the intellect. At the same time, I try to keep in mind that to be a translator is to be a point of contact between two cultures. I will attempt to situate the work of Josely Vianna

Baptista and Francisco Faria, but I find I must do this by writing about my own intuitive concerns.

Baptista's poetry must not be thought of as being related to, or influenced by, any of the contemporary poetries and/or poetics in the United States. Something similar can be said about Faria, whose work, like Baptista's, undermines, conquers, colonizes, and transforms European tradition in the creation of new art forms for the Americas. A detailed introduction to this book would have to include a history of Romance-language literature, a history of Iberian and Ibero-American literature, and a discussion of European cultural traditions and the deglutitory transformations wreaked upon them in these Americas.

Faria's drawings are very large, and it's a pity that they must be shown here in such reduced form. On the printed page, it's easy to confuse them with photographs. This isn't the case when one views the original drawings, where any thought of photorealism is immediately banished, and what in this book appears a glossy, virtuosic surface is revealed to be the result of a very free, often wild application (and/or removal) of graphite. Looking at these drawings up close, one can see the impassioned randomness of Faria's line. The drawings remain unsettling even after I've realized that their composition does not draw my eye to a given point on the paper, and they remain mysterious even after I've seen the Brazilian ocean and landscape that quicken Faria's baroque exuberance.

No one really knows the origin of the word *baroque*. It's been suggested that the word derives from *barrueco*, the Spanish word for "sport pearl." Nor has anyone been able to come up with a satisfactory definition for the word. Anglophones use another term, *metaphysical*, to describe our own baroque poets: Donne, Marvell, Crashaw, Herbert, Milton in his aureate youth, et al.

Baroque is often used as a synonym for "excessively ornamented" or "in bad taste." But even the most cursory study of baroque art will reveal stark paintings like Caravaggio's Saint Jerome Writing and largely unornamented sculptures like Bernini's David. And there are the examples of Poussin and La Tour. While baroque is most often used to designate a period in art history, to me the word describes a way to see the world. Paintings project into the space immediately before them, open into wide skies, or sink into enclosed spaces, light or dark. There are many paintings in which a gesture or action draws me into the canvas: an outstretched arm points to somewhere beyond the painting; a basket of bread is about to fall off a table and onto the floor at my feet. I'm invited to enter and do so, very willingly.

The baroque is also an attitude toward life and death. Because of Caravaggio, I'll always think of the Virgin Mary as a young mother leaning casually in a doorway. Bernini's statues of dying and ecstatic saints lead me into erotic reveries; his *Gabriele Fonseca* reminds me that love is a kind of awe and that it has a human face. Countless Christs invite me—an atheist of Jewish descent—to imagine and to share, simultaneously, the horror of Crucifixion and the glory of Ascension. Self-congratulatory beholding of the sublime is by no means inevitable. "One either does or does not catch fire," Hilda Doolittle wrote—a sentence that is still with me decades after I first encountered it.

A very short list of Iberian and Ibero-American baroque poets would have to include Góngora, Quevedo, San Juan de la Cruz, and Sor Juana. All of these poets influenced what I tentatively call the twentieth-century Latin American baroque, the great avatar of which was the Cuban writer José Lezama Lima. Writers influenced by Lezama include Severo Sarduy, Julio Cortázar, the Mexican poet Coral Bracho, and Josely Vianna Baptista, among others. Like surrealism, this twentieth-century Latin American baroque is international. Unlike surrealism, the baroque has never been a movement or a school, but a tendency.

While Josely Vianna Baptista and Francisco Faria do not think of themselves as baroque or neo-baroque artists, both are deeply engaged in furthering baroque techniques and ideas. The baroque meant to dispense with Renaissance idealization and abolish the mannerist frame. Italian, Iberian, and Ibero-American baroque artists didn't care for static repose; what they wanted was movement, proliferation of forms, circumflexion, and the dissolution of boundaries. Considering these aims, Baptista and Faria have come to believe that perception isn't an act of confinement; it does not equal possession. Our gaze takes in everything around the object we behold. Because we can't limit ourselves to a single discrete percept, we can never possess what we perceive, and what we do perceive is an endlessly seething palimpsest. There's no room for idealization. Words like *beautiful* and *common* no longer have absolute meanings.

Baroque poets have always made complex use of language. Metaphors are strange and subtle, great attention is paid to sound, wordplay abounds. Perhaps the most recognizable baroque poetic technique is the conceit: the spinning of a concept throughout the body of a poem. Baptista's poems push the conceit deep into the body of language. Her textual spaces are at once airy, watery, and fleshy. They reinforce imagery and idea, incorporate the margin, bestow equal weight upon word, letter, and punctuation, and they mirror and abet the flux of

nonpossessive perception (shikantaza) that is one of the foundations of human existence.

Baptista's poems drive language to the far limits of coherence. They ask not for analysis, but for surrender. To fully experience her texts, it's better to employ a cognitive equivalent of the ranging, aimless, unwilled look that caresses the face of the beloved, and leave for another occasion the minute analysis of Anglo-Saxon literary criticism, which adores to dress up as hard science. Baptista's writing asks me to submit to an apparently unhinged welter of eroticized words-in-violation. It's entirely up to me to decide how far and long I'm willing to search through befuddlement for the apparently missing subject, which is hidden somewhere among the chiaroscuro layers of nomadic metaphor that fold and unfold in my mind. When I realize that the subject is that which I hold in my hands and that it includes my hands, I'm surprised, and moved, to find myself a part of the syntax of the physical book, the ink on its pages and the margin about and within the text. These texts invite me to become the subject or part of the subject or no part at all, as I please.

The baroque is physical and spiritual. When I'm able to surrender intensely, I allow myself the mute luxury of sharing in a very old community of rapture.

I first read Josely Vianna Baptista's poetry in an anthology called Nothing the Sun Could Not Explain, edited by Michael Palmer, Nelson Ascher, and Régis Bonvicino, and published by Sun & Moon Press. In that anthology, Baptista's work looks awful on the page (the typesetter hadn't set her poems correctly), so I didn't pay very much attention to the Portuguese texts, but I was interested enough to seek out more of her work. On the Brazilian website PopBox (www.gratisweb.com/ popbox), I came across her poem "Infinits" (pp. 40-41 of this book), which is in the Sun & Moon anthology. This time I was taken with the typography (as realized by the webmaster, Elson Fróes), which, while still not ideal, is much closer to the poet's intent. Reading this poem, I was dismayed by my confusion because Baptista writes in a Portuguese that is utterly unlike that of any other Lusophone poet I've read. The work reminded me of Donne and Hopkins, two of my favorite poets, and I was struck by the unusual lexicon, the dense musicality, the syntactic freedom, and the visual presentation. I was excited and felt compelled to attempt to translate her poetry. I began to search the Web for other examples of her work. Again on PopBox, I found some translations by Baptista of the Argentinian poet Néstor Perlongher, and I was again overwhelmed by confusion, surprise, and delight.

The translations are part of *PopBox*'s small but excellent anthology of twentieth-century Latin American writing rooted in the Iberian and Ibero-American baroque. As I explored the anthology, I knew that I had stumbled onto something that would prove to be very important to me. The baroque in art and literature has always been one of my passions; I began to re-explore the baroque.

I got Baptista's email address and sent her an enthusiastic note in execrable Portuguese, together with my first clumsy attempt at translating one of her poems. She wrote back expressing gratitude and told me she would get back to me. I soon received an email from Faria, who made some very helpful comments. I was sent a photocopy of Baptista's first book, Ar, and a copy of her and Faria's book, Corpografia. I carried on. After a year or so of false starts, incredibly embarrassing blunders (which neither Baptista nor Faria seemed to mind in the least), a mountain of email, and growing confidence, I began to achieve a more intuitive understanding of these poems. In 2001, with the help of Manifest Press, with whom I won a collaborative grant from the Creative Work Fund in San Francisco, I was able to spend six weeks in Brazil, where Baptista, Faria, and I sat together in a room for hours at a time and worked.

The result of our collaboration, this book contains less than half of Baptista's published poetry and only a fraction of Faria's work. My own work here is unfinished, for all translations are temporary by nature. Baptista (herself a consummate and prolific translator) and Faria have thought long and hard about the art they make, and both are happy to share their ideas. Together they've made this book (and this introduction) much more than it could have been.

Portuguese is a generously polysemic medium for paronomasia. Lusophone poets sometimes have to be careful to avoid overburdening their poems with puns. In general, where I've been unable to reproduce Baptista's deftly virtuosic wordplay, I've gone for syntactic ambiguity, rhyme, consonance, assonance, dissonance, unusual usage (all of which abound in the poet's work); the occasionally confusing archaic genitive; obsolete, or incorrect usage; and, rarely and as a final measure, total re-invention. Making a poem in English has never been the point; I've always meant for Baptista's Portuguese to take the English language by storm.

An extreme example of how I've dealt with paronomasia occurs in the poem "Menhir para Kiefer" (pp. 42–43). The original contains the whimsical phrase "nihil tigre e hil eufrates." The word "hil" does not exist in Portuguese. An initial r is aspirated in Brazil, and l, when it's final, or when it occurs between a vowel and a

consonant, is pronounced as w. "Hil" is pronounced bee-oo, which is how Brazilians pronounce rio (river). I've transformed this phrase into "river tigris and rive euphrates," which is not nearly as whimsical as the Portuguese phrase, and which loses the Latin word "nihil" and the other meaning of "tigre," which is of course "tiger." On the other hand, my re-invention is layered, for "rive" can be read as both a noun and a verb, in French and English, respectively.

The final phrases of one poem (pp. 74–75) presented another kind of problem. The poet has set up such an auditory expectation that some readers hardly notice that the last word, "isse," is a verb-ending without a root. The reader can be led to read this word as a form of *ser*, the verb *to be*. The elegant wordplay is almost invisible to the reader, who is surprised when the subterfuge is discovered. I've played with English verb forms, and hoped for the best.

"Ouro-fio" (pp. 52–53) is a beautiful compound word. The literal translation of this adverb is "gold-wire," and it means "in equal proportion, in parallel, equally, exactly." The example given in the *Houaiss Dictionary of the Portuguese Language* reads, "No Juízo Final, todos serão julgados ouro-fio pelo Criador" ("On Judgement Day, all will be judged equally by the Creator"). "Os pesos da balança equilibraram-se ouro-fio" means "the weights on the scale balanced perfectly." I've translated "ouro-fio" as "golden mean," which is totally inaccurate, but I'm pleased with the allusion to Ancient Greek mathematics, to the structure of seashells, and to the Fibonacci Series and its approximation of the Golden Section's asymmetrical balance and order. Most importantly, the soft brilliance of yellow metal remains intact.

Translation is never a solitary activity. It's always at least a *folie* \grave{a} *deux*. This project has been collaborative from the start. I feel so grateful to so many people that I can't possibly thank them all, so I will limit myself to the people whose direct actions resulted in this book.

First and foremost, I thank Josely and Francisco. I thank Josely for her work and for allowing me to give it a presence in English. I've tried to do so creatively and honestly, and I hope my translation honors her and her work as much as she's trusted me with her permission to translate.

Had Francisco simply allowed his artwork to be reproduced here, that would have been more than enough. But he has also proved his tireless devotion to the triple partnership of almost four years that, firstly, needed to address the intricate problem of how to help this autodidactic Lusophile find his way through the teeming spheres of Josely's poetry and, secondly, once understanding set in, had to figure

out how to get it all into English. Josely and Francisco have given me much kindness, patience, hospitality, camaraderie, trust, and, above all, material, intellectual, and spiritual generosity.

Regina Alfarano's pioneering translations were very helpful when I was first trying to find my way. Several of them can be found in *Nothing the Sun Could Not Explain*.

About three years ago, the Brazilian poet and translator Rodrigo Garcia Lopes read early versions of many of the translations in this book, and his help and encouragement at that time gave me the confidence to continue. During my first visit with Josely and Francisco in Brazil, the three of us sat in our room one day, stuck on a phrase and going stir-crazy. Rodrigo dropped by for a visit. We asked him to think about the phrase, and he came up with the solution. Rodrigo also read a near-final version of the work, and made many helpful comments and suggestions. Every page in this book is marked by his friendship, his careful engagement, his respect for Josely's poetry, and his love of the art of poetry and its twin, translation.

Any errors in the work are my own.

Luis Dolhnikoff arranged an apartment for me in Florianópolis. He and his wife, Mercedes Bonorino, together with the "four pillars" (now unfortunately two), have become my friends. *No meio do Caminho, doces de coco . . .*

The Creative Work Fund of San Francisco awarded this project a collaborative grant, which allowed this book to come into being. I know I speak for everyone involved in the project when I thank CWF for its support.

We're all grateful to Norma Cole, so crucial a person to all who know her and her work, for the part she played in bringing about the publication of this book, which is the first representative selection from the work of a living experimental Brazilian poet to be published in the United States.

It would be impossible to give adequate thanks to Barbara Barrigan and Lisa Kovaleski of Manifest Press, who are responsible for the conception of this project. Before I met them, my intentions were much more modest—and inchoate. I'm grateful to Trevor Calvert and Michael Cross, who have continued the work of the press.

Finally, I must single out one woman, also of Manifest Press, who is this book's best friend and *sine qua non*: Carrie Pickett.

With all my heart, I dedicate these translations to my father, David Daniels, who is a wonderful poet. Growing up around an artist whose medium is his very

life taught me that generosity is all-important and that there's only one rule: Don't mistake kindness for weakness. He taught me how to say "I don't know."

Every word I translate will always be in memory of my late, deflagratory sister, Rita, the onlie begetter, whose name is a shortened form of Margarita, and who could just as well have been named Margery or Marge (please go to the dictionary). I miss my little sister every day. She couldn't have cared less about poetry, but we were always proud of each other when it mattered.

Chris Daniels Florianópolis, November 2002

On the shining screen of the eyelids

 $\stackrel{ ext{de}}{A} r$

$\begin{matrix} & & \\ & from \\ & A & i & r \end{matrix}$

queria entreveros e quimeras, v ários rigores e rimas raras, q ueria menires e quireras, que o que desdera se reouvera, queri trevos e risos feros, leros serenos, querelas belas, relar e peles arrepiadas, chorar om um olho e rir com o outr o. queria esperas e não demora s, se o leste escuro o sul segu ro, queria guerra, caça e amore s, e por um prazer, sem dores. (noite neon. o brilho dentro. n oite neon. dos letreiros, no it e neon. redondo) tudo agora e rindo, ritos, delírios, gritos: bem - me - queria em perigo, ra sando prédios e logogrifos

i, wishing a fight, a chimera, th e odd rigor, the rare rhyme, wi shing menhir and grit, the take back retaken; wishing clover a nd fierce laughter, calm cozin beautiful plaints, caress of d ishevelled fells, to cry with o eve and laugh with the oth er; wishing waiting, not delay, if the west be dark, then east y our way, wishing war, chase and amours, every rose without its t horn. (neon night. the bright i nside. neon night. the signs. n eon night. round) all, now, la ughter, ritual, deleria, shrieks : love-me-nots in peril, leapfro gging buildings and logogriphs

pois que de uses desejo nesse deserto bem imenso (um c inza-chumbo nos nubla e a vênus: nuvem de nuvens) e que erros corrijo nes se engenho de sins, sem e quívoco (um cinza-chumb nubla esse cinza: linha oblíquas), se nos senfi ns eu meço esse mesmo co meço tão com fim medido (aguça as zínias, zum nas glicínias: cinza-azulado que anula o dia) e se o mu ndo segue redondo e imp erfeito nesse momento e que tudo está mudo? (p lavras líquidas)

and so how can i desire g ods in this desert so i mmense (leadgray clo uds us and venus: cloud o f clouds), fix gaffs in this yescraft, unmis taken (leadgray clouds this ash: oblique lines), if in this unending i mull this very beginning with so measured an end (w hets zinnias, zooms up i nto wisteria: steelblue g ray anulls day), if the world goes on round a nd imperfect this mome when everything is mute? (liquid words)

a madr n u g a d a a u d a q g u a l a d a g a á g a u a ping a

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vivos em meu cor po (sílex invisíve 1), o breve dos edos, o selo dos b eijos se lendo em segredo (um viés d e medo). vivos o d eslize de sins ra refeito (avesso s ilêncio de seixo em seu veio), e es se tempo inteir em meu corpo s spenso: no chá de teus olhos m deleines molham os meus atropelos

alive in my body (invisible silex) , fingers' brief , seal of kisses read in secret (an askance of d read). rarefied s lippage of yesse s (adverse silenc e of flint in y our vein), and his time entire h anging in my bo y: in the tea o f your eyes mad eleines moisten y stumbling m

na madrugada fria a paisagem se vê através da paisagem, a geada e a lasca de um jasp e que se parece ao jade, as azes da geada que esfumam paisagem, e a lasca de um ja spe que se parece ao jade se repete jaspe na geada p aisagem, na casca de um á spide, na valsa de uma vesp a, no rasgo de um outdoor, na aura de um poema, na m ineral fumaça da boca de qu e m fala, no ar em ar em ars ue condensa uma imagem, gea da, jade, jaspe na pele da pai sagem, que o áspero da esper altera em miragem: formiga traçam trilhas na farinha

chill pre-dawn, landscape s een through landscape, frost , jasper shard seems jade, f rost's gauze hazes landscap e, jasper shard seems jad e, proliferant jasper on f rostv landscape in a vip er's husk, in the waltz o fawasp, on a bill boa rd's tatter, in a poem' s aura, in mineral smoke from a speaker's mout h, air upon air into ar s condensing an image , frost, jade, jasper on the skin of a landscape waiting's harshness al ters in mirage: ants tr ace tracks in flour

de repente presente, no sol a tômico da estação inverno. em tudo, de repente zênite, insta nte-nit de lucidez sombria, e o sol. lentes especulares que olhares vãos: brilha. preto no branco, prata no preto, pedra s britadas: geometria de íris , pupilas dilatadas, largos, lat as, becos cegos. lua de ecoli ne às três da tarde. onde se mpre te vejo, vira. te miro, m era. sortes, azares, basard, ta lvezes: gritar o sermão da p aixão pelo microfone como uem berra morrendo de fome leva nas mãos um ramo d fleurs du mal. só que m j é que sabe o quant vale uma ventura 0

suddenly present. in atomic w inter sun. in all. suddenly z enith. instant's-nit of shadow v clarity glints, and the sun . specular lenses gaze empty: gleam. black on white, silver on black, shattered stones: i ridial geometry, dilated pupi ls, alleys, trashcans, cul-de-s acs. ecoline moon at three i n the afternoon. where i see you, always, at a glance. sig ht you, slightly. chance, mis chance, basard, maybes: to y sermons of passion into mi crophones as one dying of hu nger bellows, a bunch of fleurs du mal in hand. one unwilling to will ne ver share the rapture

isso tudo já
passa de arti
fício: seri
a fóssil, não
fosse iníci
o, seria traç
a, não fosse
m í s s i l

it's all just
sopast artif
ice: it'd be

a fossil if it

weren't an o
n set, a mo
th if not a
m i s s i le

REFRACTA

para Vera e Milton

0 segredo d o abraço está n a graça d e q u e m faz 0 agrado á g u a recortando O n a d o d e u m реіхе s e m deixar rastro

REFRAKTON

for Vera and Milton

t h e secret o f t h e e m b r a c e i s a 1 1 i n t h e maker , s grace water cleaves a fish , s wake leaves n o trace

m e guarda contigo c o m o t e u umbigo r a s o e narciso t e abraça comigo c o m o s e a perigo paraíso

watch o v e r m e a s your navel s h o a l a n d narcissus clutchm e a s i n peril

paradise

acordei com meu amor às sete, consu ltei os oráculos, vi desenhos de en simesmadas sereias de 1600, os cisn es néscios de darío, vir e revir sol diagonal enquanto viajava por m aláxias atrás de paraísos ouvindo q uasares que ganhei de aniversário e m irando fotografias das caras de meus a migos e destraduzi poemas de dylan d escobri traças no baú querendo ser f ieira de perlas-parole estrelas geomé tricas ou um poema que fizesse você r espirar fundo, fundo, tonto tateando m eu corpo desfiando as peles sob péta las de minha pele pelo dia afora aden tro de mim: por um minuto a lua ilum ina tudo (no mínimo um júbilo, um su sto), como se nunca o escuro

i awoke with mylove at seven, consulted the oracles, saw drawings of withdr awn sirens from 1600, darío's nescie nt swans, diagonal sun coming and c oming again as i traveled through m alaxies behind paradises hearing qu asars i got for my birthday and po ring over photographs of the faces o f my friends and i untranslated a p oem by dylan in the trunk discover ed moths trying to be a string of pea rl-parole geometric stars or a poem i made for you to breathe deep, deep, d izzy probing my body ravelling the s kins under petals of my skin all da y, all me: for a minute the moon illum ines all (at minimum a jubilum, a fri ght), as if the darkness never

DE PESSOA A PESSOA

Para Arnaldo e Zaba, Maria e Gui

o que em mim sente está pensando o que em mim pensa está passando o que e m mim pensa está passando o que em mim passa está mentindo o que em mim mente está fingindo o que em mim mente está finge está esfinge está cifrando o que em mim cifra está criando o que em mim cifra está criando o que se cria está amando o que se cria está amando o que em mim sabe está ficando o que está está ficando o que em mim sabe está ficando o que em

PESSOA TO PERSON

for Arnaldo and Zaba, Maria and Gui

what feels in me thinks in king is what thinks in me passing is what passes in melying is what passes in melying is what lies in me feigning is what sphinx is what sphinx es me ciphering is what ciphers in me creating is what is created loving is what is created loving is what is tays in me staying is what stays in me staying is what s

I N F I N I T S

para Nietzsche

entre bétulas e nadas, nadas e madr ugadas, beats, fadas, fugas, árias, e ntre gélidas pétalas de neve, leves cristais limando nichts de fumaça, e ntre picos e abismo, bétulas e nada s, lá, onde o ar falta: ali sua fala limalha, polindo tudo e um isso: no crepúsculo dos ídolos, divinos ido (andarilho entre verdades e men tiras), à procura da flor que brota , rara na rocha, entre neins e pisti los, aurora, pedra lascada: na alta e ngadina valquírias cavalgam luas que ainda uivam para lous, e o visionári o, no limiar, parindo centauros

for Nietzsche

among birches and nothings, nothing s and dawnings, beats, fairies, fugue s, arias, among frozen snowpetals, li ght crystals filing down smoky nicht s, among peaks and abysses, birches a nd nothings, there, where breath short ens: your speech, rasping, polishes a ll and a nil: in the twilight of ido ls, the divine unseen (wanderer a mong truths and lies), seek the burs ting flower, rare in rock, among nein s and pistils, aurora, shattered stone : on ober engadin valkyries course in file down on moons howling still for lous, and the visionary, on the thres hold, engendering centaurs MENIR PAR A KIEFER

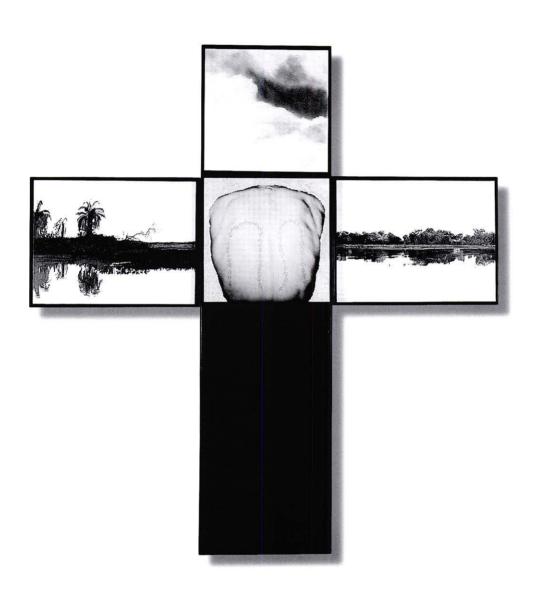
recorrentes r iocorrentes i rrigando á tomos e éti mos, rio tig re e rio eu frates (revi sitados por kiefer) viram toque, viram choque, livr os-chumbo , livros-tót em, dólmens de versos im óveis, restos do lixo da h istória, pó len de flore s da histór ia, viram li mo, viram ví rus (semíra mis lendo s horas num relógio de sol), dólmen s de versos imóveis, mo n u m e n t o a o esquecimento (nihil tigr e e rio euf rates) e ao que se vai com o vent

M E N H I R F O R K I E F E R

recurrent ri vercurrents i rrigating ato ms and etyms , river tigris and river eu phrates (revi sited by kie fer) become t ouch, becom e shock, lea d-books, tot em-books, d olmens of i m m o b i l e v e r ses, left ov er scraps fr om history's trash, polle n from histo ry's flowers , become mi re, become v irus (semira mis telling t ime on a sun dial), dolme ns of immob ile verses, m onument to fo rgetting (ri vertigris ri ve euphrate s) and to t hings that li ve in the wi

Corpografia

$C\,o\,r\,p\,o\,g\,r\,a\,p\,h\,y$



B u r n i n g m i r r o r



Espelbo ardente

leonado o desenho d e um verso fosforece n escuro: brilho róprio de ório , pós de ferru o espelho cur , velos, reflexos, úcleos de sentido ue o verso carangue jo sidera à superfíci e em vermelho-corínd on, grafismo sangüín eo onde se abismam e perdem os outros sent idos: a olho nu asteró ides marinhos parece m meteoros (teu nome à margem de um poema abandonado), espuma o s versos que esta ca rta esquece, brancos, o sudário de estre - idéia avessa a t l a s des geografia

lion-hued the drawi ng of a verse phosp horesces in darkness : the own shine of o rions, rust dust on the curved mirror, fells, reflections, meaning's nuclei the crab verse siderates on the surface in corundum red, blood -hued the graphism an abyss where other senses plunge and forget: the naked eye sees marine asteroid as meteors (your n me on the verge of abandoned poem), foam the verses this chart forgets, blank this starry sh s, on roud — idea against y our disgeography

no que em não se vend o e tendo vem bem-vin (pênsil mergulho e ntre um horizonte e ontem) venho: íris ue em filigrana de t eu mirar retira o alvo e retine, lím pida, tin indo intangíveis di stâncias: teus olhos t intos: sombras que al umbram águas, duplos que vibram pertos, e festa de silênc e s s a io e o acerto que se e nreda nos pêlos, se deg ela na pele, no sempre aus ente s.o.s. de oásis pres ente: a vida: uma alegria de fotografia? e um amor me abre em vale de tal vez passagens, essa m iragem que é gen de p aisagens, corpografia m voga e viagem, ness a vertigem de teu sor riso que nem o tempo, r ede de elipses, mina

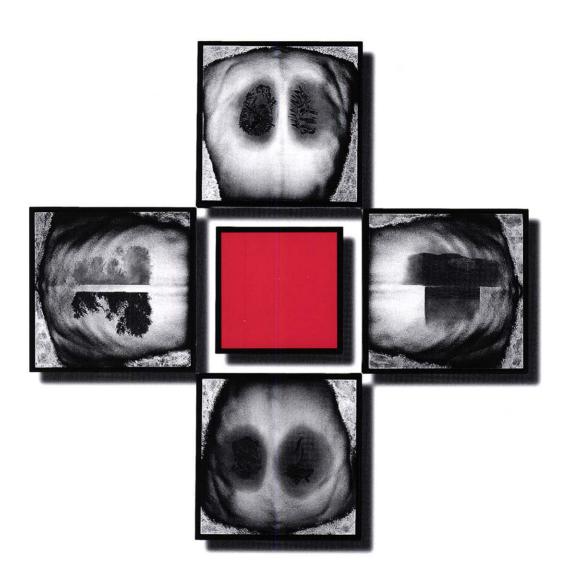
into the unseen and unha d come welcome (pensile dive between preterit an d horizon), i have com e: iris which in a sig hting's filigram with draws the target and, limpid, trinkles, tin kles intangible distanc es: your inky eyes: sh adows that kindle wat ers, doubles that qu iver close, and this f estival of silence, luc ky cast all tangled i n down, thaws on skin, in the ever absent s.o .s. of present oasis: 1 ife: a smile for the cam era: and a love opens a valley of evanescent passages, this mirag e the gene of paysages, corpography in volant vo yage in this, the vertig o of your smile, which n ot even time, that net of ellipses, undermines

pulseiras de lilases sob a pele revelam a fieira de teus dentes , e sob o voile cast anho se descobrem o meus pelinhos loir os pelo sol. azuis-c ina e arcanjos no céu ocre, volutas, ca rnavais, folie du voi r, e entre um ponto e pesponto a tua 1 ingua reborda de va zios o silêncio, pen sando-me em suspens o meu pensar. deb runs da noite em vó rtice de negros, no chiaroscuro o ouro-fi o do caos em segre do repete o fulgor q o gosto de teu c orpo, torso, em fogo, demora a desmaiar e m meu olhar

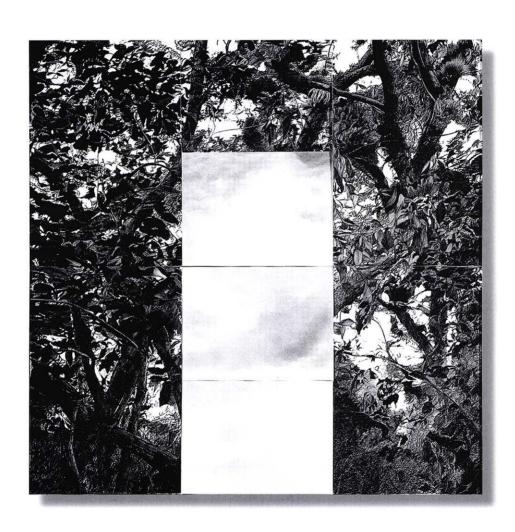
subcutaneous lilac bangles show forth y our teeth in file d from under che tnut voile my dow shown blond by the un. china-blues and a rchangels in the oc re sky, volutes, car avals, folie du vo r, and between on point and a backstit ch your tongue embr oiders voids onto s ilence does the thin king, thinking susp ensed. night pleats a vortex of black, in ch iaroscuro the golden m ean of chaos in secret r epeats the glare the leasure of your s ewed body, on fire , keeps from swooni g out of my gaze

invisível o zênite, o ideograma da idéia inconclusa, estátua de sal que se desfaz, feliz, entre cardumes e medusas. invisível o desejo no avesso do teu gesto, nervura transparente na asa seca do inseto. invisível a sedede saudade, de tudo ser paisagem, lucidez de opalinas

invissible the zenith, ideogram of a truncated thought, statue in salt its gladness to dissolve among schools and medusas. invisible the other side of your gesture, a transparent nervure on an insect's dry wing. invisible the thirst for saudade, for all to be landscape, opaline clarity



H y 1 e a s



H i l é i a s

que pulse, repulse sói s, tufos, violetas, so b um céu pedrento, de chuva ou de vento, e t raduza os fólios da i magem da pele em nuv em lazúli, bulbo de v eludo e pulse, repulse sóis, tufos, lilases ao ler os infólios da im agem da pele em pali mpsesto: um abrir-se à brasa quando a alma n ua se veste de ares e o sol calcina em sala mandras ruivas a gala sem flor de uma orqu ídea rara, góngora b uffonia, idéia da idéi a ou gozo invisível d o beijo roubado entr e sins e silêncios, le ito de estames, ventr e de pistilos e o si l v o sel v aggio de u m intassilgo assomb ndo abraços, as prom essas, lampejos de re lâm pago na floresta

let pulse, repulse su ns, tuffs, violets und er a stony – windy rainy — sky, and anslate folios of skin's image into 1 azuli cloud, velvet bu and let pulse, rep ulse suns, tufts, lila cs upon reading folio s of the skin's image palimpsest: an open ing into ember when t he bare soul dresses n airs and the sun cal cines, in blood-red s alamanders, a rare or chid — góngora buffon ia — its flowerless fin ery, idea of idea or i nvisible delight of th e kiss stolen between yesses and silences, b ed of stamens, pistilla ry womb, and the wild whistle of a goldfinch that awes embraces, pr omises, sudden lightn ing in selvage

os móbiles de bronz e no pólen em suspe nso são anjos que d escendem, rebeldes lioz, feito em ou em pó disperso n fios de teus ca belos se o céu em curvo sabre se abre e sobe o sol: trans lúcido intervalo entre o esquecimen to que o tempo cica triza, eclipse solar , e o brilho do suo r que o brise-soleil imprime ao longo dos nós cegos que um resto desse sol ainda dissolve nos teus poros - fuligem

ronze mobiles su pended in polle re descending a els, rebels i i m e s t o n e s t r e wgold dust in e threads of yo hair if the open saber-cu ved and the sun ise: translucid terval in forge ting time sutur , solar eclipse, eaming sweat t brise-soleil i rints along bli knots this su 's residue sti 1 dissolves in yo r pores — soot u

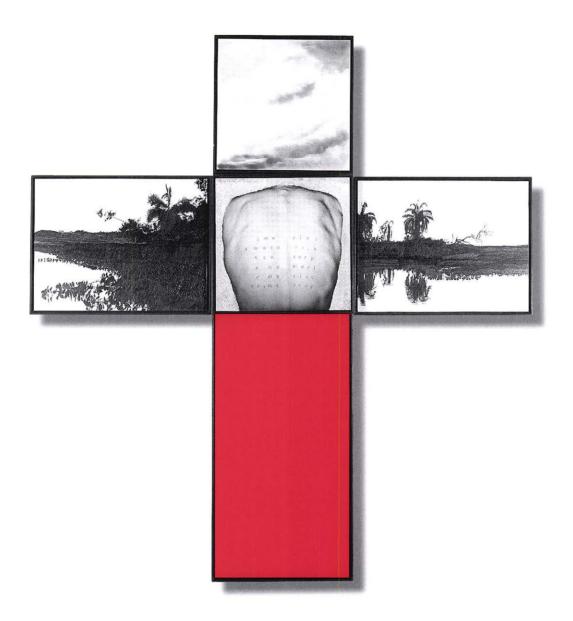
graal em vila velha o u na ponte vecchio, n as lajes limadas pe los grãos de areia, n a listra riscada en tre pedra e líquen, a restas de jade, crist as de granito, em il has de minas, nebul osidades, nas mar ens tranqüilas ue o granizo frisa, n um fremir de lábios, retinir de dentes, na tua alegria ou no s enso em deslize dos olhos em falso desc obrindo ocelos as as as estriadas de m pequeno inseto

grail at vila velha o r on ponte vecchio, n slabs ground sm ooth with grains o sand, on the ledge etched between ston e and lichen, jade v erges, granite crest s, on isles of mi nes, nebulosities, o n tranquil margins h ailcrinkled, in a qui vering of lips, in a ringing of teeth, i your joy or in t he slipping sense of misled eyes discover ing ocelli in the s triated wings of a s m a l l i n s e c t

nada de mais: o esqu ecer um esgarçar em sal: a brasa branca das salinas, alvuras em neblina, um dia a mais. nas dunas dança m cáctus, lascas seca s, escamas, peles oltas pelo sol, no s al: o pó do dia se est ilhaça em brancos, e na voragem o ar espa lha pétalas, separa s épalas, desliza pále as, o ar trinca bráct eas: belezas da aride z te trazem em flashe s, abrasam os olhos, desenham nébulas na lembrança: em sal que séda e esgarça e es fuma e organza o dia me estilhaça: brisas

nothing wrong: forge tting is a shredding in salt, the white ember o f saltworks, all the pales in mist, a day l ike any other. dance on dunes cacti, dry s hards, scales, skins p eeled by the sun, in salt: the day's dust splinters into whites , and in the vortex a ir strews petals, sep arates sepals, skims p aleae, air chews brac ts: aridity's beautie s bring you in flas hes, kindle the eyes, d raw nebulae in memory: into salt that numbs a nd shreds and fumes and silks the day spl inters me: breezes

riscos, hieroglifos inscritos nas frincha s de uma concha, poema cinzelado nas craca s, búzio-murmúrios, h ermafroditos incrusta dos nas carapaças ás peras: artérias calcá rias que o tempo cifr a, rasura em braile qu o vento molda com indícios — incisura d arúspice, nas vísc eras de um bicho, no e de outras améri cas ou sorte amoros a, no rastro de teu c orpo laminando a mem ória (almíscar e mari sco) que aflora, mete órica, a dor de um p araíso, os meus lábio rachados em teus 1 bios salgados, múri e moréias no êxt das mãos, moluscos corais-cérebro, lág ima de alegria — o gum e um riso de salsugem strokes, hieroglyphs r iven in the clefts o n a shell, poem chi seled into barnacles, cowries rilling, her maphrodites encrusted n rough carapaces: c l carious arteries t me ciphers, erasure n braille the win molds like indicia d - haruspicial incision — in an animal's gu s, north of other a mericas or sort amor euse, in the spoor f your body lamin ting memory (musk d mussel) that cro ps up, meteoric, a p aradise's pain, m V happed lips on your alty lips, murices d morays in the e a tasy of hands, m C luscs, brain-coral tears of joy — cu tting-edge a laugh o b r a c k i s h f m u d



Impenetrable colossus



Colosso impenetrável

e nada é nada, nem név oa-nada: o prata e m preto, o brilho em bre u, o risco em falha, e entre o preto e o pr ata: breu, e entre o b reu e o brilho: prat a, e entre o prata e preto: falha, e entr e a falha, o eu — cisalh a olhos sem lastro, r astro de plâncton, lúz à deriva sem lume o leme no breu-berilo ultramarino, e o pret o em prata e o breu e brilho, só teu sorr iso em meio ao nada, a nuvem negra em bra ncas nuvens, o gume-1 umbre e a bruma-lasc a. e eu me voltei eu e v i névoa-nada sobo so l: na areia aérea da d esmemória, a palavra 1 uz gravada na pedra

nothing's nothing, not even a mist of nothin g: blaze in black, spa rk in dark, line in fa ult, and between blac k and blaze: dark, and between dark and spar k: blaze, and between blaze and black: fault , and between fault a nd i — shears: unballa sted eyes, spoor on p lankton, drifting in laze, neither glow no r oar in beryl-dark, ul tramarine, and black in b laze and dark in spark, only your smile in the midst of nothing, black c loud drawing a blank, blade-glow and fog-chip, a nd i turned back to me an d i saw a mist of nothing u nder the sun; in immemor y's aerial sand, the wor d light carved on stone rúbia aura das prímu las insinua chuvas: cena quebradiça, r ias que se irisam, r aios que arrepiam linha do mar e vibr am retinas, úmida vibrissas, púrpura das ramas que se ap rumam em tiras, ruga que se espraiam e soga de sargaços , febre de teus olho se dobrando em le ques, primulas que olam, se enrolam na o rla, viram temporal: negro-óleo da pais gem e ondas vândal as em nós, à deriva

ruby aura of primu lae insinuates rai ns: brittle scene, rays that iris, bol ts ripple the lin e of the sea and re tinas vibrate, moi vibrissae, purp le of stalks that s tiffen in ribbons, furrows push ashore in ropy sargasso, the fever of your e yes folding fanlik e, rolling primul a e e n r o l l e d o n t h e marge, become st rm: landscape's o ilblack, vandal wav es in us, adrift o verde-água das som brinhas se ofusca e a chuva vem em fios (exercício de rio), c omo se o tempo sum isse nesse cinza, no b rilho fugaz que dev olve teu rosto entre visto nos vidros que levam longe o olhar , levam comos, levam q uandos, levam horas esferindo raios no C orpo que volta a s e r tempo, bosque sem rvores onde o vento nto a entre as árvo res, como se assim vazio sumisse nesse inza, como sumisse, f s s e , i s s

parasol's watergreen darkens and rain thr eads down (riverine e xercise), as if tim e vanished in that a sh, in the fleeting b rilliance returned b y your face viewed hrough sheets of gl ass that far bear t he gaze, bear hows, bear whens, hours t hrowing bolts in th e body that returns to being time, tree less wood where wi nd winds through tre es, as if void so v anished in that ash, as if it vanished, i t were, as if it uma pérola se faz em defesa de reveses. fa z-se lenta, a cada ata que atenta. outra, neg a, só se forma no onchego de uma conch a. madreporária ostra feita de fés sem cont a. desafiantes letras regas desfiando rosá rios, sereias, ícaros e doce odisséia - umas outras alfas e ô megas . algures, álgidas. nen hures, gélidas. aquiles , clássicas, algumas nu nca. nenhuma, nugas: a l ga gigante em marés se mares nem perguntas m

one pearlis formed to hold back setbacks. is formed slowly, attent ive to each attack. ano ther, black, is formed only in the shelter o f a shell (madreporia oyster formed of co untless faiths). defia nt greek letters ravel rosaries, sirens, icar i, and sweet odysseysome and other alphas and omegas. gelid no wheres. those classic al achilles. some nev er. none, nullities: g iant algae in sea-, in question les stides

e sobre o mar de vi dro, silêncio, silê ncio-sílex de céu qu e se recolhe como ivro refletindo as tilhas púrpuras da ou do sol negro n águas de absinto e que anjos do abis m mo contam os nomes m ortos de sete mil omens, e sobre o ma deserto as pala s nadam entre as ndas, as palavras-câ ncer se alastram no escândalo das ondas, desdobrando a lâmina e obsidiana antes q alguma coisa fos nada e céus de c elofane nos turvass em, antes que em tu a face eu vidrasse m beijo — polido, li como um espelho

and, on the vitreous ocean, silence, silic a silence binds the sky into a book flecting shafts purple moon, black sun, on absinthe w aters where angels of the abyss recite the dead names of seven thousand m en, and on the de serted ocean words swim among waves, strewn cancer-words unscroll the obsid ian page on undula r scandal before something might hav been nothing a skies of cellop ane muddled us efore i vitrifi my kissonto yo r face — p olished, slick as a mirror

List of illustrations (Artwork by Francisco Faria)

Corpography

Laminares I, 1992 46

Graphite and acrylic emulsion on paper and lacquered board, 200 x 180 cm.

Cabaraquara, 1990 47

Graphite on paper, 70 x 100 cm.

4 vezes ar (4 times air), 1992 56

Graphite and acrylic emulsion on paper and lacquered board, 120 x 120 cm.

Untitled, 1991 57

Graphite on paper, 120 x 120 cm.

Moradas I, 1992 68

Graphite and acrylic emulsion on paper and lacquered board, 200 x 180 cm.

Untitled, 1991 6

Graphite on paper, 120 x 120 cm.

Cover: Impenetrável: Mar II (Impenetrable: Sea II), 1999. Graphite on lead sheet, 130 x 100 cm. Frontispiece: Híbrido (Hybrid), 1992. Graphite and hibiscus tea on paper, 220x150 cm.

Translator's notes

Ar (Air)

The book's original Brazilian edition bears the epigraph, "à liga da palavraalma Guarani— $\tilde{n}e'eng$ —e a seus suicidas," the English translation of which is, "to the alloy of the Guarani word-soul— $\tilde{n}e'eng$ —and to their suicides." An indigenous, nomadic people of South America, the Guarani, prior to colonization, dominated the region that is now Paraguay and southern Brazil. The Mbyá are one of several Guarani peoples. Their word $\tilde{n}e'eng$ can be translated into English only as a compound: word-soul. This concept plays an important role in all of Baptista's work.

Mbyá creation myths have been transcribed, edited, and translated by the Paraguayan anthropologist León Cadogan in his work *Ayvu Rapyta: El fundamento del lenguaje humano*, published in Asunción in 1959. Baptista has chosen to translate this title not as *O fundamento da linguagem humana* but as *O tronco da fala* (which I translate as "the taproot of speech"). The sacred hymns and prayers of the Guarani peoples often mention a life-giving mist contained in the hollow of two cupped hands; this mist is also represented by tobacco smoke and by breath in cold air.

The Guarani way of life has been severely diminished by centuries of colonization. In recent years, many have lost all hope. The Guarani word-soul resides in the throat; hundreds of young Guarani have hanged themselves.

Published in 1991 by Editora Iluminuras in São Paulo, Brazil, and with a foreword by Néstor Perlongher, Ar is Baptista's first book of poems. At the publication party in São Paulo, Brazilian poets Haroldo de Campos and Arnaldo Antunes gave a reading from the book. In 1992 the Brazilian actress Bete Coelho performed a poem from Ar during the celebration of the seventieth anniversary of Semana de Arte Moderna de 22 (Modern Art Week, 1922).

Corpografia (Corpography)

Corpografia is a visual-poetic project developed by Josely Vianna Baptista and her husband and close collaborator, visual artist Francisco Faria. The project consisted of the book and an installation of the same name. The book contains a section entitled *Variations on a given body*, which contains specially written prose texts by Severo Sarduy, Néstor Perlonger, Eduardo Subirats, and Rodrigo Garcia Lopes, and a poem by Haroldo de Campos. Installations appeared at Galeria Casa da Imagem, Curitiba, and at Galeria Arco, São Paulo, in 1992. Another installation was shown at the V Bienal de la Habana, in the Palacio de las Artes del Museo Nacional de la Habana, in 1994, and again at the Lüdwig Forum für Internationale Kunst, in Aachen, Germany, in 1995.

- pp. 62-63: Vila Velha is a national park in Paraná, Brazil. One of the sandstone formations in the park is called *A Taça* (The Goblet).
- pp. 67: "Cowries rilling" alludes to a form of divination in which seashells are shaken in a round, shallow sieve.
- pp. 70-71: The italicized text cites and plays with an excerpt from Haroldo de Campos' creative translation of Ecclesiastes.
- pp. 74–75: The italicized text cites José Lezama Lima's essay *Pascal y la poesia*. I've deliberately mistranslated a word: "Entoar" means "to intone"; I have used the word "winds," which has two pronunciations and several meanings. Both pronunciations and more than one of the meanings are meant to be employed.



Notes on author and contributors

Josely Vianna Baptista was born in Curitiba, Brazil, in 1957. She holds a BA in Spanish language and literature and Hispano-American literature, with post-graduate work in Semiotics. Baptista has published two books of poetry: Ar and Corpografia (São Paulo, Iluminuras, 1991; 1992). Sol sobre nuvens, which includes her first two books and contains Os poros flóridos and other poems, is soon to be published by Edições Mirabilia (Primeiro de Maio) and Perspectiva (São Paulo) as part of its prestigious Coleção Signos, directed by Haroldo de Campos. Los poros floridos has recently been published by Editorial Aldus (Mexico D.C., 2002. Translation into Spanish by Reynaldo Jiménez and Roberto Echavarren).

As a translator of literature from Hispanic America, Baptista has published approximately fifty works, including *Paradiso*, by José Lezama Lima, and the collections of poems *Luna de enfrente* and *Cuaderno San Martín*, by Jorge Luis Borges, the latter two for which she received one of Brazil's most prestigious literary award, Prêmio Jabuti, in 1999. In 1996, Baptista organized and edited the collection *Cadernos da Amerindia*, mythopoetic translations from oral traditions of the South American indigenous peoples Mbyá-Guarani and Nivacle (Tipografia do Fundo de Ouro Preto). In 2001, she was awarded the Prêmio Bolsa Vitae de Artes to develop her project *Do zero ao zênite: com viagem à Cena de Origem Mbyá-Guarani*, which will consist of a translation of the initial part of *Ayvu Rapyta*, the Guarani "Genesis," and a book of poems written during her travels among indigenous peoples.

From 1996 to 2000, Baptista co-edited (with Francisco Faria) "Musa paradisiaca," a weekly cultural page in the Paraná newspaper Gazeta do Povo and the Santa Catarina newspaper A Notícia. In 2000, Baptista founded Edições Mirabilia, an independent press dedicated to poetry, art, and culture. The press's first publication was Baptista's A Concha das Mil Coisas Maravilhosas do Velho Caramujo, a collection of progressive juvenile fictions with illustrations by Guilherme Zamoner (2000), which represented Brazil in the Bratislava Biennial of Illustration in 2001 and was awarded the Sixth Annual Award for Illustrated Books for Children and Adolescents by the Mexican National Council for Arts and Culture. In 2001, Edições Mirabilia published Outro, a book of engravings by Maria Angela Biscaia with a poem by Baptista and Arnaldo Antunes. Baptista has also edited and introduced the anthology Moradas provisórias: alguma poesia brasileira atual (Mexico City: Aldus, 2001).

Baptista's poems have been included in anthologies of contemporary Brazilian poetry in Brazil and other countries and have been published in literary reviews in Spain, Australia, Argentina, Cuba, Mexico, and the United States. In the US, her work has been included in the anthologies Nothing the Sun Could Not Explain (Ed. R. Bonvicino, N. Ascher, and M. Palmer. Los Angeles: Sun & Moon, 1998), 99 Poets/1999: an international poetics symposium (Boundary 2, 26: 1. Ed. Charles Bernstein. Durham, NC: Duke UP, 1999), and New American Writing, #18 (Ed. Paul Hoover. Mill Valley, CA: OINK! Press, 2001).

Francisco Faria was born in Curitiba, Brazil, in 1956 and holds a BA in architecture and planning. Faria has worked strictly as an artist since 1982, concentrating on drawing. His work has been shown in International Biennials (São Paulo, 1994, and Havana, 1994) and in exhibitions such as Form und Funktion, Der Zeichnung Heute (Frankfurter Messe, Frankfurt, 1997), Contemporary Art in Brazil (Yan Huang Art Museum, Pequim, 1995), Contemporary Brazilian Drawing (Karmeliterklöster, Frankfurt, 1994), and Panorama de Arte Brasileira-Papel (Museu de Arte Moderna, São Paulo, 1990). Faria's many individual gallery expositions include Galeria Bruno Musatti (São Paulo), Galerie Ulrich Gering (Frankfurt), Galeria Casa da Imagem (Curitiba), Brazilian-American Cultural Institute (Washington), Museu de Arte de Santa Catarina (Florianópolis), and Museu de Arte Contemporânea (Curitiba). Faria is publisher and art director for Edições Mirabilia. Among the books that include Faria's artwork is the comprehensive Francisco Faria / Significado da paisagem das Américas (Edições Mirabilia, Primeiro de Maio, 2003).

Chris Daniels was born in New York City in 1956. He dropped out of high school in 1972, never bothered with college, and has lived in the San Francisco Bay Area since 1981. Daniels is a prolific translator of Lusophone poetry. His work has appeared in *The San Jose Manual of Style, syllogism, 26, LVNG, -Vert, Prosodia, Antenym, nocturne, Urvox, Chain,* and *Kenning.* His translations of Fernando Pessoa were featured in *Crayon 3.* In the near future, Listening Chamber will publish Daniels' translations of Brazilian modernist poet Murilo Mendes.

"Josely Vianna Baptista is one of Brazil's most strikingly inventive contemporary poets, a writer of wit and emotional depth whose vision ranges from black to blaze and back again. Chris Daniels' renderings into English represent a triumph of the translator's magical art. In sum, a perfect pairing."

"Sites of kinship and wonder await you in these shifting skeins, veils, folds, layers and planes of written human landscapes, limned human nature at the far limits of coherence." The stunning orchestration of Josely Baptista's poems, Francisco Faria's artwork and translator Chris Daniels' perfect pitch produces sensory declensions framed by restrained yet effulgent silences. This shimmering address is located on the Shining Screen of the Eyelids."

Norma Cole



